

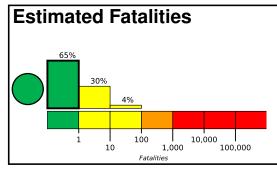




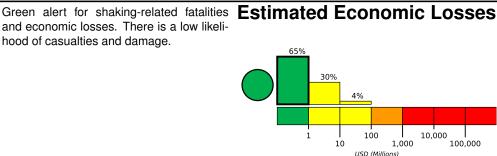
## **PAGER** Version 2

Created: 1 day, 2 hours after earthquake

# **M 5.0, 21km ENE of Dipayal, Nepal** Origin Time: 2019-11-19 13:30:55 UTC (Tue 19:15:55 local) Location: 29.3213° N 81.1463° E Depth: 10.0 km



and economic losses. There is a low likelihood of casualties and damage.



**Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking** 

| ESTIMATED POPULATION<br>EXPOSURE (k=x1000) |                          | _*       | 4,923k | 314k  | 8k       | 0        | 0           | 0          | 0        | 0        |
|--|--------------------------|----------|--------|-------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|
| ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY      |                          | I        | 11-111 | IV    | V        | VI       | VII         | VIII       | IX       | X+       |
| PERCEIVED SHAKING                          |                          | Not felt | Weak   | Light | Moderate | Strong   | Very Strong | Severe     | Violent  | Extreme  |
| POTENTIAL<br>DAMAGE                        | Resistant<br>Structures  | None     | None   | None  | V. Light | Light    | Moderate    | Mod./Heavy | Heavy    | V. Heavy |
|  | Vulnerable<br>Structures | None     | None   | None  | Light    | Moderate | Mod./Heavy  | Heavy      | V. Heavy | V. Heavy |

<sup>\*</sup>Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

## Population Exposure

Mahendranagar

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan

# 81.5°W

## **Structures**

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are highly vulnerable to earthquake shaking, though some resistant structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are adobe block and unreinforced brick with mud construction.

## **Historical Earthquakes**

| Date       | Dist. | Mag. | Max       | Shaking |
|------------|-------|------|-----------|---------|
| (UTC)      | (km)  |      | MMI(#)    | Deaths  |
| 2005-12-14 | 226   | 5.1  | VI(108k)  | 1       |
| 1975-07-19 | 379   | 5.3  | VII(2k)   | 2       |
| 1991-10-19 | 276   | 6.8  | VIII(60k) | 2k      |

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

## **Selected City Exposure**

| MMI | City          | Population |
|-----|---------------|------------|
| IV  | Dipayal       | 23k        |
| Ш   | Achham        | <1k        |
| Ш   | Dadeldhura    | 19k        |
| Ш   | Tikapur       | 45k        |
| Ш   | Mahendranagar | 88k        |
| Ш   | Dhangarhi     | 92k        |
| Ш   | Dailekh       | 21k        |
| Ш   | Pithoragarh   | 48k        |
| Ш   | Birendranagar | 31k        |
| Ш   | Palia Kalan   | 39k        |
| Ш   | Puranpur      | 40k        |

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty.

https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/us700069vd#pager

Event ID: us700069vd